

APA STYLE CITATIONS (7th Edition)

Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 7th Edition

- Do not use copyright or review dates in place of publication dates. If no date of publication or last update is given, use (n.d.).
- Use the word "and" in narrative citations but use the "&" symbol in parenthetical ones.
- If an author's name and a website name are the same, omit it from the source portion. If there is no author, move the title to the beginning of the citation.
- DOIs are required. To find them, use search.crossref.org. Format DOIs in this fashion: <https://doi.org/INSERT DOI HERE>

	References	In-text citation (Parenthetical) or Narrative
Book or eBook	Everly, G.S., Jr., & Lating, J. M. (2017). <i>The Johns Hopkins guide to psychological first aid</i> . Johns Hopkins University Press.	(Everly & Lating, 2017) Everly and Lating (2017)
Work in an anthology	Vicioso, S. (2016). The Caribbean, or the feminine face of multiculturalism. In E. M. Martinez (Ed.), <i>Daring to write: Contemporary narratives by Dominican women</i> (pp. 159-163). University of Georgia Press. https://doi.org/10.1057/s41276-017-0075-x	(Vicioso, 2016) Vicioso (2016)
Book chapter/ref. work entry	Barreto, A. R., Campos, M. M., Dias, M. C. M., Friedmann, A., Haddad, L., Kishimoto, T. M., Vitoria, T. (2007). Brazil. In R. S. New & M. Cochran (Eds.), <i>Early childhood education: An international encyclopedia</i> (Vol. 4, pp. 914-970). Praeger.	(Barreto et al., 2007) Barreto et al. (2007)
Online ref. work entry	Central Intelligence Agency. (2020, March 19). Central America: Haiti. In <i>The world factbook</i> . https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/resources/the-world-factbook/geos/aa.html	(Central Intelligence Agency, 2020) Central Intelligence Agency (2020)
Social Media Post	National Geographic [@NatGeo]. (2020, April 12). <i>Harpy eagles—the largest of all the eagles—may look like something from a fantasy book, but in the wild</i> [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/NatGeo/status/1249400149731934208?s=20	(National Geographic, 2020) National Geographic (2020)
Online video	TED. (2011, May 2). <i>Beware online "filter bubbles"</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://youtu.be/B8ofWFX525s	(TED, 2011) TED (2011)
Article with a DOI	Schwartz, J., Bind, M.-A., & Koutrakis, P. (2017). Estimating causal effects of local air pollution on daily deaths: Effect of low levels. <i>Environmental Health Perspectives, 125</i> (1), 23–29. https://doi.org/10.1289/EHP232	(Schwartz et al., 2017) Schwartz et al. (2017)
Article without a DOI (journal, magazine, newspaper, blog, etc....)	Martin, N. (2019, February 5). New Hampshire's opioid crisis looms over marijuana legalization debate. <i>The Boston Globe</i> . https://www.bostonglobe.com/news/marijuana/2019/02/05/new-hampshire-opioid-crisis-looms-over-marijuana-legalization-debate/xBoezjtWoFzPbU1oyuS71M/story.html	(Martin, 2019) Martin (2019)
Web page* (CNN, BBC News, CDC, Mayo Clinic, etc....)	*** use this for news websites and other truly digital locations only *** Shukman, D. (2019, April 2). <i>What does air pollution do to our bodies?</i> BBC News. https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-47777103	(Shukman, 2019) Shukman (2019)
Online source, group author	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.) <i>About high blood pressure</i> . U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. https://www.cdc.gov/bloodpressure/about.htm	(Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, n.d.) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (n.d.)
Report	Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2019). <i>Substance Misuse Prevention for Young Adults</i> (Publication No. PEP19-PL-Guide-1). https://store.samhsa.gov/sites/default/files/d7/priv/pep19-pl-guide-1.pdf	(Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2019) Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (2019)
Personal communication* (interview/email/lecture)	*** Do not put in reference list, cite in-text only*** (J. Fielding, personal communication, April 30, 2020) J. Fielding (personal communication, April 30, 2020)	

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Table 8.1 Basic In-Text Citation Styles

Author type	Parenthetical citation	Narrative citation
One author	(Luna, 2020)	Luna (2020)
Two authors	(Salas & D'Agostino, 2020)	Salas & D'Agostino (2020)
Three or more authors	(Martin et al., 2020)	Martin et al. (2020)
Group author with abbreviation First citation ^a	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2020)	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2020)
Subsequent citations	(NIMH, 2020)	NIMH (2020)
Group author without abbreviation	(Stanford University, 2020)	Stanford University (2020)

^a Define the abbreviation for a group author only once in the text, choosing either the parenthetical or the narrative format. Thereafter, use the abbreviation for all mentions of the group in the text.

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.)*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>

Sample References List

Be sure to alphabetize all entries and use a hanging indent for any citation that is longer than one line

References

Barreto, A. R., Campos, M. M., Dias, M. C. M., Friedmann, A., Haddad, L., Kishimoto, T. M., Vitoria, T. (2007). Brazil. In R. S. New & M.

Cochran (Eds.), *Early childhood education: An international encyclopedia* (Vol. 4, pp. 914-970). Praeger.

Central Intelligence Agency. (2020, March 19). Central America: Haiti. In *The world factbook*.

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/resources/the-world-factbook/geos/aa.html>

Charles Hull. (n.d.). National Inventors Hall of Fame. <https://www.invent.org/inductees/charles-hull>

Everly, G.S., Jr., & Lating, J. M. (2017). *The Johns Hopkins guide to psychological first aid*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

National Geographic [@NatGeo]. (2020, April 12). Harpy eagles—the largest of all the eagles—may look like something from a fantasy book, but in the wild [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter.

<https://twitter.com/NatGeo/status/1249400149731934208?s=20>

Schwartz, J., Bind, M.-A., & Koutrakis, P. (2017). Estimating causal effects of local air pollution on daily deaths: Effect of low levels.

Environmental Health Perspectives, 125(1), 23–29. <https://doi.org/10.1289/EHP232>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. (2019). *Substance Misuse Prevention for Young Adults* (Publication No.

PEP19-PL-Guide-1). <https://store.samhsa.gov/sites/default/files/d7/priv/pep19-pl-guide-1.pdf>

Additional Resources



Citations: <http://necc.mass.libguides.com/citation/APA>
 Formatting: <http://necc.mass.libguides.com/formatting/APA>
 NoodleTools: <http://necc.mass.libguides.com/noodletools>
 Librarians: <http://necc.mass.libanswers.com>



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